

Table 5. 42 species became extinct while the endangered listing process was delayed.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Taxon	Range	Listing Initiated	Last Seen	Delay (Years)	Listing History
(none)	<i>Carex wahuensis ssp. herbstii</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1990	1994	4	1990 candidate
Achatinellid land snail	<i>Newcombia cinnamomea</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1975	2	1970 report
Amak Island song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia amaka</i>	Birds	AK	1980	1988	8	1980 petition
Bishop's 'O 'o	<i>Moho bishopi</i>	Birds	HI	1982	1986	4	1982 candidate
Blood tetramolopium	<i>Tetramolopium consanguineum</i> <i>var. kauense</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1975	1980	5	1975 petition
Cahaba pebblesnail	<i>Clappia cahabensis</i>	Freshwater Snails	AL	1971	1976	5	1971 report, 1989 candidate
Four-angled pelea	<i>Melicope quadrangularis</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1975	1991	16	1975 petition
Guam bridled white-eye	<i>Zosterops conspicillatus</i> <i>conspicillatus</i>	Birds	Guam	1979	1983	4	1979 petition
Guam broadbill	<i>Myiagra freycineti</i>	Birds	Guam	1979	1984	5	1979 petition
Guam cardinal honey-eater	<i>Myzomela cardinalis saffordi</i>	Birds	Guam	1979	1984	5	1979 petition
Guam rufous fantail	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons uraniae</i>	Birds	Guam	1981	1984	3	1981 petition
Guam white-throated ground dove	<i>Gallicolumba xanthonura</i> <i>xanthonura</i>	Birds	Guam	1979	1986	7	1979 petition
Haha	<i>Cyanea truncata</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1990	1994	4	1994
Haleakala stenogyne	<i>Stenogyne haliakalae</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1975	1984	9	1975 petition
Hoffman jewelflower	<i>Streptanthus glandulosus var.</i> <i>hoffmanii</i>	Flowering Plants	CA	1975	1984	9	1975 petition
Keeled sideband	<i>Monadenia circumcarinata</i>	Terrestrial Snails	CA	1968	1984	11	1968 report, 1984 candidate
Lake Tahoe benthic stonefly	<i>Capnia lacustra</i>	Stoneflies	CA, NV	1984	1994	10	1984 candidate
Lined pocketbook	<i>Lampsilis binominata</i>	Freshwater Mussels	AL, GA	1968	1976	3	1968 report, 1971 report, 1989 candidate
Little Mariana fruit bat	<i>Pteropus tokudae</i>	Mammals	Guam	1978	1979	1	1978 petition
Marshall's pearly mussel	<i>Pleurobema marshalli</i>	Freshwater Mussels	AL, MS	1971	1980	9	1971 report, 1980 warrant review
Mottled coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus eneidae</i>	Amphibians	Puerto Rico	1989	1990	1	1989 candidate
Narrow-leaved hoary pea	<i>Tephrosia angustissima var.</i> <i>angustissima</i>	Flowering Plants	FL	1975	1985	10	1975 petition

Neal's melicope	<i>Melicope nealiae</i>	Flowering Plants	HI	1975	1979	4	1975 petition
Oahu 'Akepa	<i>Loxops coccinea wolstenholmii</i>	Birds	HI	1970	1976	6	1970 report
Oahu tree snail bellula	<i>Achatinella bellula</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1981	8	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail lorata	<i>Achatinella lorata</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1974	1	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail phaeozona	<i>Achatinella phaeozona</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1974	1	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail pupukanioe	<i>Achatinella pupukanioe</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1980	7	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail swiftii	<i>Achatinella swiftii</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1976	3	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail taeniolata	<i>Achatinella taeniolata</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1978	5	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail turgida	<i>Achatinella turgida</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1974	1	1970 report, 1976 petition
Oahu tree snail viridans	<i>Achatinella viridans</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1979	6	1970 report, 1976 petition
Ochlockonee moccasinshell	<i>Medionidus simpsonianus</i>	Freshwater Mussels	FL, GA	1971	1993	20	1971 report, 1994 candidate
Pupillid land snail	<i>Lyropupa perlonga</i>	Terrestrial Snails	HI	1970	1980	7	1970 report
Saline Valley phacelia	<i>Phacelia amabilis</i>	Flowering Plants	CA	1975	1985	10	1975 petition
Shortnose cisco	<i>Coregonus reighardi</i>	Freshwater Fish	IL, IN, MI, NY, WI	1982	1985	3	1982 candidate
Southern acornshell	<i>Epioblasma othcaloogensis</i>	Freshwater Mussels	AL, GA, TN	1971	1974	1	1971 report, 1989 candidate
Stirrup shell	<i>Quadrula stapes</i>	Freshwater Mussels	AL, MS	1971	1984	11	1971 report, 1980 warrant review
Texas Henslow's sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii houstonensis</i>	Birds	TX	1982	1983	1	1982 candidate
Upland combshell	<i>Epioblasma metastriata</i>	Freshwater Mussels	AL, GA, TN	1971	1988	15	1971 report, 1989 candidate
Valdina farms salamander	<i>Eurycea troglodytes ssp.</i>	Amphibians	TX	1977	1987	10	1977 warrant review
Virgin Islands screech owl	<i>Otus nudipes newtoni</i>	Birds	Virgin Islands	1975	1980	5	1975 CITES, 1980 petition